President Joseph R. Biden The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Biden,

As a diverse group of civil society, faith-based, humanitarian, peacebuilding, and diaspora organizations with strong ties to the Haitian grassroots, we write to express our profound concern about the proposed deployment of military force to Haiti and your administration's support for it. We were heartened to see in your 2022 National Security Strategy a commitment to "not use our military to change regimes or remake societies," and we encourage you to follow through on that commitment in Haiti.

We are acutely aware of the dire situation on the ground in Haiti. Nearly half the country is facing severe food insecurity and limited access to clean water; cholera, introduced by UN peacekeepers more than a decade ago, has rapidly reemerged; and fuel — critical to basic life, including water purification and electronic communication — is unavailable or prohibitively expensive. Compounding these issues, violence and insecurity have reached exceptional levels, and have particularly affected women, children, and the most marginalized.

As Haiti faced this growing and multifaceted crisis over the past year, thousands of Haitians have risen up to protest the deteriorating living conditions; the misgovernance of the de facto Prime Minister, Ariel Henry; and recent proposals for an international intervention. Leading civil society organizations have also strongly rejected the deployment of foreign forces to Haiti.¹

We write to once again encourage your administration to listen to Haitian civil society; respect the fundamental rights of the Haitian people to shape Haitian solutions; and reevaluate U.S. support to the de facto Prime Minister Henry, as that unconditional support has removed any incentive for him to negotiate with opponents in good faith. We are deeply worried that the deployment of a military force now will only perpetuate and strengthen Henry's grasp on power, while doing little to ameliorate the root causes of today's crisis.

We encourage your administration to reflect on the long history of international interventions in Haiti, and how those actions have served to undermine state institutions, democratic norms, and the rule of law. Previous interventions have had a costly human toll, including through rape, sexual exploitation, and extrajudicial killings. As Doctors Without Borders has warned, such an intervention would mean "more bullets, more injuries and more patients."²

¹ https://www.cepr.net/de-facto-haitian-authorities-call-for-another-foreign-military-intervention/

² https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/oct/09/more-bullets-more-bloodshed-haiti-aid-groups-warn-against-request-for-foreign-forces

Rather than supporting a military-led response to the multifaceted crisis in Haiti, your administration ought to use robust diplomacy to help resolve the situation, including through impartial support to Haitian-led political dialogue. The imposition of a United Nations sanctions regime targeting not just leaders of armed groups but also those who support such groups with financing, arms, and ammunition, is a welcome but insufficient step. The U.S can and should go further through the enforcement of U.S. laws on illicit arms trafficking, money laundering, and tax evasion, with a particular focus on those actors that are contributing to the violence. We also urge your administration to halt all deportations and expulsions to Haiti and redesignate Haiti for Temporary Protected Status (TPS).

At the heart of the insecurity plaguing Haiti is the continuation of a political and economic system that excludes the vast majority of its citizenry. A long-term solution can only be achieved by addressing these underlying dynamics of inequality and exclusion and by providing for the population as a whole. The removal of fuel subsidies last month, something long requested by international donors, deprived the most marginalized Haitians of the only concrete support their government had provided. The United States should encourage the reversal of that decision at least until such a time that compensatory social protection measures can be put in place and should use its influence within multilateral institutions to prioritize the provision of basic services in Haiti's popular neighborhoods.

The United States should support the Haitian people's desire for democracy, peace, and economic stability by listening to Haitian civil society and championing Haitian-led solutions, through support to peacebuilding and equitable development. Peaceful ends must be achieved through peaceful means. We strongly urge you to reject the imposition of an international military intervention in Haiti which will merely perpetuate and strengthen the anti-democratic system that is responsible for today's conditions.

Sincerely,

1804 Institute

Al Otro Lado

American Friends Service Committee

American Jewish World Service

Arraigo.org

Ayiti Now Corp

Berkeley Fellowship of Unitarian Universalists - Social Justice

Beyond Borders

Black Women Organizing for Power

Center for Economic and Policy Research

Center for Gender & Refugee Studies

Church of the Brethren, Office of Peacebuilding and Policy

Church Women United in New York State

Church World Service

Colombia Acuerdo de Paz NGO

Community Asylum Seekers Project (Brattleboro, VT)

Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, U.S. Provinces

Crushing Colonialism

Daughters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul, USA

Demand Progress Education Fund

Denver Justice and Peace Committee (DJPC)

Diaspora Community Services

Dominican Leadership Conference

Elmont Cultural Center

Faith for Black Lives

Faith in Action

FANM in Action

Forced Trajectory Project

Forum Haïtien pour la paix et le développement durable

Friends Committee on National Legislation

Gender Action

Global Birthing Home Foundation

Global Justice Clinic, New York University School of Law*

Global Ministries - Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) and the United Church of Christ

Haiti Justice Alliance

Haiti Justice Committee of Minnesota

Haiti Progress

Haiti Solidarity Network of the Northeast

Haiti Ti Marchand Economic Development

Haitian Bridge Alliance

Holy Cross International Justice Office

Institute for Justice & Democracy in Haiti

Interfaith Welcome Coalition

Just Foreign Policy

La Troupe Makandal, Inc.

Loyola Social Justice Ministry

MADRE

Make It Plain with Rev. Mark Thompson

Manifest Haiti

Maryknoll Office for Global Concerns

Mass Liberation Project Nevada

Mennonite Central Committee U.S.

Mercy Focus on Haiti

Mi Villita Neighbors (MVN) Chicago

National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd

National Campaign for a Peace Tax Fund

National Justice For Our Neighbors

New Jersey Industrial Union Council

NouVleViv

Ohio Immigrant Alliance

Parish Twinning Program of the Americas

Paroisse Sainte Bernadette de Cadusg

Pax Christi USA

Pen ak Pwason Program of St. Joseph's House of Hospitality

People's Response Network

PICO California

Plateforme of Organisations Jeunesse Reveillée

Quixote Center

RAICES

Rethinking Schools

Rochester Committee on Latin America (ROCLA)

Sant La, Haitian Neighborhood Center Inc.

Sisters of Charity Federation

Sisters of Charity of Saint Elizabeth, Office of Peace, Justice, and Ecological Integrity

Sisters of Charity of Leavenworth, Office of Justice, Peace, and Integrity of Creation

Sisters of Charity of Nazareth, Congregational Leadership Team

Sisters of Charity of Nazareth, Western Province Leadership

Sisters of Charity of Seton Hill

Sisters of Mercy of the Americas Justice Team

Sisters of the Holy Cross

Sojourners

Solidarity Committee of the Americas (SCOTA) - Minnesota

The Black Church Center for Justice & Equality

The National Council of Churches USA

The Road to Hope

True Alliance Center Inc.

Unitarian Universalist Service Committee

Unite North Metro Denver

United Church of Christ, Justice and Local Church Ministries

Until Freedom

UUFHCT

War Prevention Initiative

Washington Office on Latin America

Win Without War

Wind of the Spirit Immigrant Resource Center

Youthaiti

Zanmi Lakay

CC:

Antony Blinken, U.S. Secretary of State

Linda Thomas-Greenfield, U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations

^{*}This communication does not purport to represent the institutional views, if any, of New York University.